

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

Annual Report and Financial Statements

For the year ended 30 September 2020

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

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OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS GENERAL INFORMATION

| | |
|--|---|
| DIRECTORS: | Chris Hickling Janine Lewis David Stephenson |
| ADMINISTRATOR, SECRETARY AND REGISTRAR: | Praxis Fund Services Limited Sarnia House Le Truchot St Peter Port Guernsey GY1 1GR |
| REGISTERED OFFICE: | Sarnia House Le Truchot St Peter Port Guernsey GY1 1GR |
| AUDITOR: | Saffery Champness GAT LLP PO Box 141 La Tonnelle House Les Banques St Sampson Guernsey GY1 3HS |
| BANKERS: | Investec Bank (Channel Islands) Limited PO Box 188 Gategny Court Gategny Esplanade St Peter Port Guernsey GY1 3LP |
| COMPANY REGISTRATION NO: | 42302 |

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

The Directors present the annual report and the audited financial statements ("the financial statements") of Optimal Investment Growth Basket Limited ("the Company") for the year ended 30 September 2020.

Principal Activity

The principal activity of the Company is that of a limited life investment holding company.

The Company is a Guernsey Authorised closed-ended investment company and is subject to the Authorised Closed-Ended Investment Scheme Rules 2008. The Company is listed on the Bermuda Stock Exchange.

Going concern

Under the terms of the Company's prospectus, following a successful fund raising in November 2018, the life of the Company was extended for a period of between 5 and 10 years from 26 November 2018. In the absence of a further special resolution to extend the life of the Company, the Company's shares will be redeemed and the Company will terminate between December 2023 and December 2028.

The Board notes that the onset of the Covid-19 pandemic has had a significant disruptive impact on economies and financial markets worldwide, and has undertaken an assessment of the effect that the pandemic may have on the Company's ability to operate as a going concern.

The Board considers that the Covid-19 pandemic will not have a significant impact on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, for the following reasons:

- The Company is closed-ended, as a result of which the Board has the power to decline requests to redeem shareholdings if it believes that such redemptions are not in the best interests of the Company;
- Should the Board agree to a redemption, it would be offered to the investor at a price that the assets can be redeemed in the market. The Company itself would not be exposed to any losses that may arise;
- The Company is less exposed to the risk of widespread investor sell-off, because of the defensive nature of the Company's investment profile. Other than through default or insolvency of the debt provider, investors will be aware that a key element of the Company's investment strategy is to provide capital protection, therefore limiting their exposure to falls in the markets of the kind that are currently being experienced; and
- Since the reporting date, the Board has received no enquiries, either directly or via the Investment Adviser, from investors wishing to redeem their shareholdings at any other time other than at the predetermined planned date of redemption.

As a result of the above considerations and as the Company has sufficient working capital and adequate resources to continue in operations and meet its liabilities as they fall due for the foreseeable future, the Directors have determined that these financial statements should be prepared on a going concern basis.

Results and Dividends

The Statement of Comprehensive Income is set out on page 9. The Directors do not propose a dividend for the year (2019: £ Nil).

Directors

The Directors of the Company during the year and to the date of this report are detailed below.

Chris Hickling

Janine Lewis

David Stephenson

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS (continued)

For the year ended 30 September 2020

Directors' and Other Interests

Janine Lewis is a Director of the Company and a director of Praxis Fund Services Limited ('PFSL'), the Company's Administrator, Secretary, Custodian and Registrar, David Stephenson is a Director of the Company and an employee of PFSL, and Chris Hickling is a Director of the Company and a director of Praxis Fund Holdings Limited, the immediate parent company of PFSL. Janine Lewis, Chris Hickling and David Stephenson are shareholders in PraxisIFM Group Limited, the ultimate parent company of PFSL.

During the year, no Director has had any beneficial interest in the shares of the Company.

No Director of the Company, or Investec Corporate and Institutional Banking ('ICIB'), the Investment Advisor to the Company, holds any right, either contingent or otherwise, to subscribe for shares in the Company.

Details of fees paid to PFSL and ICIB during the year are contained in notes 5 and 18 to these Financial Statements.

No fees were paid to the Directors by the Company during the year.

Historical Results

The results and assets and liabilities of the Company for the last 5 years are as follows:

| | Total Assets | Total Liabilities | Total Comprehensive Income |
|------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ |
| Year ended 30 September 2020 | 65,145,734 | 74,134 | 2,366,024 |
| Year ended 30 September 2019 | 62,726,233 | 20,657 | 3,236,956 |
| Year ended 30 September 2018 | 40,668,560 | 19,145 | 2,548,914 |
| Year ended 30 September 2017 | 38,125,077 | 24,576 | 1,935,936 |
| Year ended 30 September 2016 | 36,017,724 | 21,725 | 3,099,330 |

Investment Portfolio

The Company's investment portfolio comprises the following investments:

| | Percentage of portfolio | Cost | Carrying Value |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | £ | £ |
| Investec Bank Limited Subordinated Callable Notes | 79.8% | 45,204,977 | 49,709,874 |
| UBS AG Index Basket Option | 20.2% | 8,646,081 | 12,599,871 |
| | | <u>53,851,058</u> | <u>62,309,745</u> |

Investec Bank Limited and UBS AG are providers of financial services.

Statement of Directors' Responsibilities

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and financial statements in accordance with The Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year that give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company as at the end of the financial year, and of the profit or loss for the financial year.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS (continued)

For the year ended 30 September 2020

Statement of Directors' Responsibilities (continued)

Under that law, the Directors have prepared the financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs). Under company law the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable appropriate accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether IFRSs have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Directors confirm that they have complied with the above requirements in preparing the financial statements.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with The Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008 and with The Protection of Investors (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1987. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Directors confirm that:

- so far as each Director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditor is unaware;
- each Director has taken all the steps he ought to have taken as a Director to make himself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditor is aware of that information; and
- the financial statements give a true and fair view and have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, with The Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008 and with The Protection of Investors (Bailiwick of Guernsey) Law, 1987.

Auditor

A resolution to re-appoint Saffery Champness GAT LLP as auditor will be put to the members at the Annual General Meeting.

By Order of the Board

Janine Lewis

Director

18 November 2020

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

Independent auditor's report to the members

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Optimal Investment Growth Basket Limited (the "Company") for the year ended 30 September 2020, which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Changes in Equity, Statement of Cash Flows and related notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs").

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company as at 30 September 2020 and of the profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with IFRSs; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of The Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ("ISAs (UK)") and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The Directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information; we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters, in relation to which, The Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the company; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have failed to obtain all the information and explanations which, to the best of our knowledge and belief, are necessary for the purpose of our audit.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

Independent auditor's report to the members (continued)

Responsibilities of Directors

As explained more fully in the Directors' Responsibilities Statement set out on pages 5 and 6, the Directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with section 262 of The Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

SAFFERY CHAMPNESS GAT LLP

Chartered Accountants

St Sampson

Guernsey

18 November 2020

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the year ended 30 September 2020

| | Notes | Year ended 30 Sept 2020 £ | Year ended 30 Sept 2019 £ |
|---|-------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| INCOME | | | |
| Interest income | 6 | 2,985,515 | 2,603,280 |
| GAINS/(LOSSES) ON INVESTMENTS | | | |
| Investments at fair value through profit and loss | 7 | 3,398,662 | (1,006,391) |
| Derivatives at fair value through profit and loss | 9 | - | (16,644) |
| | | 6,384,177 | 1,580,245 |
| Operating expenses | 10 | (891,242) | (790,407) |
| Foreign exchange gains/(losses) | | 6,221 | (5,100) |
| | | 5,499,156 | 784,738 |
| PROFIT FOR THE YEAR | | | |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | | | |
| <i>Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss</i> | | | |
| Foreign exchange translation (losses)/gains | | (3,133,132) | 2,452,218 |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the year | | (3,133,132) | 2,452,218 |
| | | 2,366,024 | 3,236,956 |
| TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR | | | |
| Earnings per ordinary share | | | |
| Basic and diluted earnings per A Class share | 11 | 184.81 | 27.84 |
| Basic and diluted earnings per B Class share | 11 | 184.81 | 27.84 |

There are no recognised gains or losses other than those reported above.

The notes on pages 13 to 26 are an integral part of these financial statements.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 September 2020

| | Notes | 2020 £ | 2019 £ |
|---|-------|-------------------|-------------------|
| NON-CURRENT ASSETS | | | |
| Investments at fair value through profit and loss | 7 | 12,599,871 | 9,719,569 |
| Investments at amortised cost | 8 | 49,709,874 | 49,206,231 |
| | | 62,309,745 | 58,925,800 |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | | |
| Trade and other receivables | 12 | 130,617 | 345,149 |
| Long-term deposits | | 2,127,846 | - |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 577,526 | 3,455,284 |
| | | 2,835,989 | 3,800,433 |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 13 | (42,873) | (20,657) |
| NET CURRENT ASSETS | | | |
| | | 2,793,116 | 3,779,776 |
| NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 13 | (31,261) | - |
| | | 65,071,600 | 62,705,576 |
| CAPITAL AND RESERVES | | | |
| Share capital | 14 | 279 | 279 |
| Share premium | 15 | 45,524,460 | 45,524,460 |
| Retained earnings | 16 | 20,227,775 | 14,728,619 |
| Translation reserve | 17 | (680,914) | 2,452,218 |
| EQUITY SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS | | | |
| | | 65,071,600 | 62,705,576 |
| Number of fully paid Class A shares | | 16,752.946 | 16,752.946 |
| Number of fully paid Class B shares | | 13,002.754 | 13,002.754 |
| Net Asset Value per Class A share | | £2,186.86 | £2,107.35 |
| Net Asset Value per Class B share | | US\$2,825.43 | US\$2,589.72 |

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board on 18 November 2020 and signed on its behalf by:

Janine Lewis
Director

The notes on pages 13 to 26 are an integral part of these financial statements.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the year ended 30 September 2020

| | Note | Management | A and B Class | | | Total | |
|---|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| | | Shareholders | Shareholders | | | | |
| | | Share Capital £ | Share Capital £ | Share Premium £ | Retained Earnings £ | Translation Reserve £ | Total £ |
| At 30 September 2018 | | 10 | 200 | 25,073,158 | 15,576,047 | - | 40,649,415 |
| Adjustment on adoption of IFRS 9 - reclassification of financial assets to amortised cost | 8 | - | - | - | (16,400) | - | (16,400) |
| <i>Total comprehensive income</i> | | | | | | | |
| Net profit for the year | | - | - | - | 784,738 | - | 784,738 |
| <i>Other comprehensive income</i> | | | | | | | |
| Foreign exchange translation gains | | - | - | - | - | 2,452,218 | 2,452,218 |
| Total comprehensive income | | 10 | 200 | 25,073,158 | 16,344,385 | 2,452,218 | 43,869,971 |
| <i>Transactions with owners</i> | | | | | | | |
| Redemption of shares | 14,15 | - | (75) | (13,087,744) | (1,615,766) | - | (14,703,585) |
| Issue of shares | 14,15 | - | 144 | 33,545,046 | - | - | 33,545,190 |
| Share issue costs | 15 | - | - | (6,000) | - | - | (6,000) |
| At 30 September 2019 | | 10 | 269 | 45,524,460 | 14,728,619 | 2,452,218 | 62,705,576 |
| <i>Total comprehensive income</i> | | | | | | | |
| Net profit for the year | | - | - | - | 5,499,156 | - | 5,499,156 |
| <i>Other comprehensive income</i> | | | | | | | |
| Foreign exchange translation losses | | - | - | - | - | (3,133,132) | (3,133,132) |
| At 30 September 2020 | | 10 | 269 | 45,524,460 | 20,227,775 | (680,914) | 65,071,600 |

The notes on pages 13 to 26 are an integral part of these financial statements.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

| | Notes | Year ended 2020 £ | Year ended 2019 £ |
|--|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | |
| Profit for the year | | 5,499,156 | 784,738 |
| Adjustments for: | | | |
| Interest income | 6 | (2,985,515) | (2,603,280) |
| Interest expense | | 31,668 | - |
| Gain on investments at fair value through profit and loss | 7 | (3,398,662) | 1,006,391 |
| Loss on derivatives at fair value through profit and loss | 9 | - | 16,644 |
| Foreign exchange (losses)/gains | | (6,221) | 5,100 |
| Decrease/(increase) in trade and other receivables | | 214,532 | (75,676) |
| Increase in trade and other payables (excluding interest payable) | | 22,216 | 1,512 |
| Net cash outflow from operating activities | | (622,826) | (864,571) |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | | |
| Bank interest | | 40,854 | 2 |
| Transfer to long-term deposits | | (2,127,846) | - |
| Disposal of investments at fair value through profit or loss | 7 | - | 4,223,090 |
| Disposal of investments held at amortised cost | 8 | - | 34,796,957 |
| Acquisition of investments at fair value through profit or loss | 7 | - | (8,646,081) |
| Acquisition of investments held at amortised cost | 8 | - | (45,204,977) |
| Net cash outflow from investing activities | | (2,086,992) | (14,831,009) |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | | |
| Issue of ordinary share capital | | - | 33,341,756 |
| Redemption of ordinary share capital | | - | (14,703,585) |
| Share issue costs | 15 | - | (6,000) |
| Net cash inflow from financing activities | | - | 18,632,171 |
| (Decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents for the year | | (2,709,818) | 2,936,591 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year | | 3,455,284 | 100,618 |
| Foreign exchange translation gains | | (167,940) | 418,075 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year | | 577,526 | 3,455,284 |

The notes on pages 13 to 26 are an integral part of these financial statements.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Optimal Investment Growth Basket Limited ("the Company") is a company incorporated and domiciled in Guernsey under The Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008. The address of the registered office is given on page 3. The principal activity of the Company and its operations are detailed on page 4. These financial statements are presented in Sterling. The functional currency of the Company is US Dollars.

2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the Company's financial statements.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Company, have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ('IFRS'). The financial statements comply with IFRS as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for the revaluation of certain financial instruments measured at fair value.

Going concern

Under the terms of the Company's prospectus, following a successful fund raising in November 2018, the life of the Company was extended for a period of between 5 and 10 years from 26 November 2018. In the absence of a further special resolution to extend the life of the Company, the Company's shares will be redeemed and the Company will terminate between December 2023 and December 2028.

The Board notes that the onset of the Covid-19 pandemic has had a significant disruptive impact on economies and financial markets worldwide, and has undertaken an assessment of the effect that the pandemic may have on the Company's ability to operate as a going concern.

The Board considers that the Covid-19 pandemic will not have a significant impact on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, for the following reasons:

- The Company is closed-ended, as a result of which the Board has the power to decline requests to redeem shareholdings if it believes that such redemptions are not in the best interests of the Company;
- Should the Board agree to a redemption, it would be offered to the investor at a price that the assets can be redeemed in the market. The Company itself would not be exposed to any losses that may arise;
- The Company is less exposed to the risk of widespread investor sell-off, because of the defensive nature of the Company's investment profile. Other than through default or insolvency of the debt provider, investors will be aware that a key element of the Company's investment strategy is to provide capital protection, therefore limiting their exposure to falls in the markets of the kind that are currently being experienced; and
- Since the reporting date, the Board has received no enquiries, either directly or via the Investment Adviser, from investors wishing to redeem their shareholdings at any other time other than at the predetermined planned date of redemption.

As a result of the above considerations and as the Company has sufficient working capital and adequate resources to continue in operations and meet its liabilities as they fall due for the foreseeable future, the Directors have determined that these financial statements should be prepared on a going concern basis.

Adoption of new and revised standards

There were no new standards adopted by the Company during the year that had a material effect on the financial statements.

New, revised and amended standards and interpretations not yet adopted

Certain new accounting standards and interpretations have been published that are not mandatory for 30 September 2020 reporting periods and have not been early adopted by the Company. These standards are not expected to have a material impact on the entity in the current or future reporting periods and on foreseeable future transactions.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Financial assets - classification

Under IFRS 9, the classification and measurement of financial assets is driven by the entity's business model for managing the financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristic of those financial assets.

The Company has determined that it has two distinct business models, as follows:

(i) To invest in a holding of Investec Bank Limited Unsecured Subordinated Callable Notes (the 'Notes'). Under IFRS 9, financial assets that are debt instruments may be classified as either (a) amortised cost, (b) fair value through other comprehensive income or (c) fair value through profit and loss. The purpose of the Company's investment in the Notes is to collect the contractual cashflows of solely payments of principal and interest arising on maturity, which will provide capital protection for investors in the Company, and accordingly, the Company has determined that this investment should be classified as an investment at amortised cost.

(ii) To invest in an option linked to a basket of indices, in order to provide investors with a potential upside on their investment. Under the terms of IFRS 9, the option is automatically classified as an investment at fair value through profit or loss.

Financial assets - recognition and subsequent measurement

Purchased financial assets are recognised on trade date, being the date on which the Company irrevocably commits to purchase the asset.

All investments are measured initially at fair value net of transaction costs, except where the investment will subsequently be measured at fair value through profit or loss. Transaction costs relating to the acquisition of investments at fair value through profit or loss are expensed as incurred in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

After initial recognition, the Company's Option investment is measured at fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL"). Fair value is calculated using quoted market prices, independent appraisals, discounted cash flow analysis or other appropriate valuation models at the reporting date. Changes in the fair value of financial assets at FVPL are recognised in other gains/(losses) in profit or loss in the statement of comprehensive income as applicable.

After initial recognition, the Company's Notes are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method. Interest income from this financial asset is included in profit or loss. Any gain or loss arising on derecognition is recognised directly in profit or loss and presented in other gains/(losses) together with foreign exchange gains and losses. Impairment losses, including expected credit losses at initial recognition and changes to expected credit losses at each reporting date to reflect changes in credit risk since initial recognition, are presented as a separate line item in profit or loss in the statement of comprehensive income.

All gains or losses are recognised in the period in which they arise.

Investments are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the investments have expired or the Company has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

Liquid resources

Liquid resources comprise cash and cash equivalents and long-term deposits. Cash and cash equivalents comprises bank balances and short term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less. Deposits with an original maturity of greater than three months are classified as long-term deposits.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables are recognised initially at the amount of consideration that is unconditional, unless they contain significant financing components, when they are recognised at fair value. The Company holds the receivables with the objective of collecting the contractual cash flows and therefore measures them subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

The Company applies the IFRS 9 simplified approach to measuring expected credit losses which uses a lifetime expected loss allowance for all trade receivables and contract assets.

Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities, other than those at fair value through profit or loss, are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

Interest income

Interest income on financial assets at amortised cost is calculated using the effective interest rate method and recognised in profit or loss.

Foreign exchange

Items included in the financial statements of the Company are measured in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company operates (the "functional currency"). With effect from 28 November 2018, the Directors determined that the functional currency of the Company is US Dollars, as it is the currency in which the Company's investments are denominated, a significant proportion (although not the majority) of capital raised, and in which the majority of the Company's expenses are incurred. The Directors have selected Sterling as the presentation currency of the Company.

Foreign currency assets and liabilities are translated into Sterling at the rate of exchange ruling on the reporting date. Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency of US Dollars at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of the transaction, and then translated into Sterling at the average exchange rate for the reporting period. Foreign exchange gains and losses are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the period in which they arise. Differences arising on translation from the functional currency to the presentation currency are recognised in other comprehensive income in the period in which they arise and are taken to the translation reserve.

Expenses

Expenses are accounted for on an accruals basis. All expenses are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income, except for expenses incurred in relation to the launch of the Company, which have been charged against share premium.

Taxation

The Company is exempt from Guernsey income tax under the Income Tax (Exempt Bodies) (Guernsey) Ordinance 1989 and is charged an annual exemption fee of £1,200 (2019: £1,200).

3. SEGMENT REPORTING

The Board of Directors considers that the Company is engaged in a single segment of business, being the holding of investments. The Board considers that it is the Company's Chief Operating Decision Maker.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

4. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results could differ from such estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an on-going basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate was revised if the revision affects only that period or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The areas involving significant estimates or judgements are:

- Classification of and subsequent measurement basis of financial instruments – see note 2 (Financial assets – classification);
- Determination of the functional currency - see note 2 (Foreign exchange);
- Estimated fair value of financial assets measured at FVPL – see note 7; and
- Impairment of financial assets measured at amortised cost - see notes 8 and 11.

5. SIGNIFICANT AGREEMENTS

The following significant agreements have been entered into by the Company:

Administration, Custodian and Secretarial Agreement

Under the Administration, Custodian and Secretarial Agreement, with effect from 28 November 2018, the Company has agreed to pay or procure to be paid to the Administrator, for its services as administrator, secretary, custodian and registrar, a fee of 0.135% (2019: 0.15%) per annum of the Company's funds (as reduced by any redemptions of shares prior to the Redemption Date, for which the Administrator may receive a settlement and registration fee of up to 0.5% of the value of the redemption). In addition the Administrator is entitled to receive interest earned by the Company on the unpaid element of the fees. See notes 10, 12, 13 and 16 for details of administration fees and interest paid in the year and balances outstanding at the year end.

Investment Advisory Agreement

Under the Investment Advisory Agreement, with effect from 28 November 2018, the Company has agreed to pay or procure to be paid to the Advisor, for its services as advisor, a fee of 0.65% (2019: 0.65%) per annum of the Company's funds (as reduced by any redemptions of shares prior to the Redemption Date, for which the Investment Advisor may receive a settlement and registration fee of up to 0.75% of the value of the redemption). In addition the Advisor is entitled to receive interest earned by the Company on the unpaid element of the fees. See notes 10, 12, 13 and 16 for details of investment advisory fees and interest paid in the year and balances outstanding at the year end.

Distribution Agreement

Under the Distribution Agreement, the Company has agreed to pay or procure to be paid to the Distributors a fee of 0.65% (2019: 0.65%) per annum of that portion of the Company's funds that is derived from the subscription amount subscribed for by Subscribers introduced by the Distributor (as reduced by any redemptions of such shares prior to the Redemption Date), or holders of existing issued shares introduced by the Distributor and who elect to remain invested in the Company (as reduced by any redemptions of such shares prior to the Redemption Date). Investec Corporate and Institutional Banking, the Company's Investment Advisor, is also a Distributor for the Company. See notes 10, 12 and 13 for details of distribution fees paid in the year and balances outstanding at the year end.

All fees described above are payable annually in advance on the anniversary of the Trade Date (the date of investment of the Company's funds) each year until the Termination Date.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

| 6. INTEREST INCOME | 2020 | 2019 |
|---|------------------|------------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Interest on investments at amortised cost | 2,944,661 | 2,603,278 |
| Bank interest | 40,854 | 2 |
| | <u>2,985,515</u> | <u>2,603,280</u> |

The effective interest rate used for calculating the interest on the Notes is 6.2108% (2019: 6.2108%).

| 7. INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS | 2020 | 2019 |
|---|-------------------|------------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Merrill Lynch International Index Option | | |
| Fair value brought forward | - | 5,967,509 |
| Disposal | - | (4,223,090) |
| Loss on disposal | - | (1,744,419) |
| Fair value carried forward | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> |
| UBS AG Index Option | | |
| Fair value brought forward | 9,719,569 | - |
| Acquisition | - | 8,646,081 |
| Fair value adjustment | 3,398,662 | 738,028 |
| Translation difference | (518,360) | 335,460 |
| Fair value carried forward | <u>12,599,871</u> | <u>9,719,569</u> |

The Merrill Lynch Index Option matured on 21 November 2018. On 28 November 2018, the Company acquired an option issued by UBS AG (the "Option") linked to a basket of indices comprising the following:

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| • S&P 500 Index | 40% |
| • Euro Stoxx 50 Index | 25% |
| • Nikkei 225 Index | 20% |
| • iShares MSCI Emerging Markets Index | 15% |

The Directors determine the fair value of the Option based on valuations provided by UBS AG. The valuation/price of the Option is calculated by UBS AG using an option pricing model and a bid/ask price spread is published daily on Reuters.

The Option has been classified as a level 2 investment in the fair value hierarchy as the valuation is derived from observable inputs other than quoted prices in an active market (see note 18(iv)). The key inputs to the valuation were the notional value of the Option of USD 74,096,643.48 (2019: USD 74,096,643.48) and the published bid price of the Option of 21.97% (2019: 16.12%) as at 30 September 2020. The key inputs to the published bid price of the Option were the closing prices as at 30 September 2020 of the S&P 500 index (3,363.00 (2019: 2,976.74)), Euro Stoxx 50 index (3,193.61 (2019: 3,569.45)), Nikkei 225 index (23,185.12 (2019: 21,755.84)) and iShares MSCI Emerging Markets index (44.09 (2019: 40.87)).

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

7. INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (continued)

| | 2020 | 2019 |
|--|------|--------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Investec Bank Limited Structured Deposit | | |
| Fair value brought forward | - | 34,517,750 |
| Reclassification of investments at fair value through profit or loss to amortised cost on adoption of IFRS 9 | - | (34,517,750) |
| Fair value carried forward | - | - |

On the adoption of IFRS 9 at the commencement of the prior financial year, the Company's investment in the Structured Deposit was reclassified as an investment at amortised cost (see note 8).

8. INVESTMENTS AT AMORTISED COST

| | 2020 | 2019 |
|--|------|--------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Investec Bank Limited Structured Deposit | | |
| Reclassification of investments at fair value through profit or loss to amortised cost on adoption of IFRS 9 | - | 34,517,750 |
| Adjustment to carrying value on adoption of IFRS 9 | - | (16,400) |
| Interest | - | 295,607 |
| Disposal | - | (34,796,957) |
| Carrying value carried forward | - | - |

On the adoption of IFRS 9 at the start of the prior financial year, the Structured Deposit was reclassified from an investment at fair value through profit or loss to an investment at amortised cost (see note 6). An adjustment of £16,400 was required in the prior year to the brought forward value of the Notes as a result of its reclassification as an investment at amortised cost.

| | 2020 | 2019 |
|--|-------------|------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Investec Bank Limited Unsecured Subordinated Callable Notes | | |
| Carrying value brought forward | 49,206,231 | - |
| Acquisition | - | 45,204,977 |
| Interest | 2,944,661 | 2,307,671 |
| Translation difference | (2,441,018) | 1,693,583 |
| Carrying value carried forward | 49,709,874 | 49,206,231 |

The Investec Bank Limited Unsecured Subordinated Callable Notes (the "Notes") were acquired on 3 December 2018. The Notes function as zero coupon notes for a period of five years, and are redeemable at the option of the issuer on 4 December 2023. Should the Notes not be redeemed on 4 December 2023, they will subsequently be reclassified as Floating Rate Notes, paying interest quarterly at a rate of 3 month USD LIBOR plus 3.413%, with an ultimate compulsory maturity date of 4 December 2028.

The Notes are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method. The effective interest used for calculating the interest income is disclosed in note 6.

The calculation of impairment, including expected credit losses, is based on assumptions about risk of default and expected loss rates. The Company uses judgments in making this assumption and selecting the inputs to the impairment calculation based on past history and existing market conditions (see note 18(ii)). The Company has assessed the investment in the Notes for impairment and expected credit losses at the reporting date and has concluded that as at the year end no impairment or credit losses are expected over the life of the investment (2019: no impairment or credit losses were expected over the life of the investment).

The fair value of the Notes, calculated by ICIB at 30 September 2020, was £47,442,489.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

| 9. DERIVATIVES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS | 2020 | 2019 |
|--|-------------|----------|
| | £ | £ |
| Fair value brought forward | - | 16,644 |
| Loss on disposal | - | (16,644) |
| Fair value carried forward | - | - |

Derivatives at fair value through profit or loss comprised an interest rate swap utilised to fix the interest rate on the accreting deposit component of the Structured Deposit (see notes 6 and 7), which matured on 21 November 2018.

The derivative was classified as a level 2 investment in the fair value hierarchy.

| 10. OPERATING EXPENSES | 2020 | 2019 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|
| | £ | £ |
| Investment advisory fees | 377,660 | 343,930 |
| Distribution fees | 374,164 | 334,970 |
| Administration fees | 81,742 | 89,030 |
| Auditor's remuneration | 8,236 | 9,290 |
| GFSC Licence fees | 3,413 | 3,442 |
| Listing and sponsor fees | 8,209 | 4,890 |
| Statutory fees | 2,440 | 1,777 |
| Interest expense | 31,668 | - |
| Sundry expenses | 3,710 | 3,078 |
| | 891,242 | 790,407 |

11. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share is based on the following data:

| | | |
|---|-------------------|------------|
| Earnings attributable to shares: | 2020 | 2019 |
| Earnings for purpose of basic and diluted earnings per share being profit for the year attributable to shareholders | £5,499,156 | £784,738 |
| Number of shares: | | |
| Weighted average number of shares for the purpose of basic and diluted earnings per share | 29,755.700 | 28,191.405 |
| Earnings per share attributable to A Class shares | £184.81 | £27.84 |
| Earnings per share attributable to B Class shares | £184.81 | £27.84 |

A weighted average number of shares has been calculated to enable users to gain a fairer understanding of the earnings generated per share through the year. The weighted average has been calculated with reference to the number of days shares have actually been in issue and hence their ability to influence income generated.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

| 12. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES | 2020 | 2019 |
|--|----------------|---------|
| | £ | £ |
| Subscription monies due | - | 203,434 |
| Prepaid administration fees | 12,515 | 14,756 |
| Prepaid distributor fees | 55,067 | 60,617 |
| Prepaid investment advisory fees | 60,257 | 63,383 |
| Other prepayments | 2,778 | 2,959 |
| | 130,617 | 345,149 |

| 13. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES | 2020 | 2019 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------|
| | £ | £ |
| Current | | |
| Distribution fees | 25,498 | 3,282 |
| Audit fee | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Interest payable | 9,375 | 9,375 |
| | 42,873 | 20,657 |
| Non-current | | |
| Interest payable | 31,261 | - |

14. SHARE CAPITAL

Authorised:

Following the adoption of the Company's amended Articles Of Association on 18 May 2018, the Company no longer has any defined authorised share capital.

| | 2020 | 2019 |
|--|-------------|------|
| | £ | £ |
| Issued and fully paid: | | |
| 10 Management shares of £1 each | 10 | 10 |
| 16,752.946 A Class shares of £0.01 each | 168 | 168 |
| 13,002.754 B Class shares of US\$0.01 each | 101 | 101 |
| | 279 | 279 |

A Class and B Class shares are entitled to 1 vote each at a general meeting of the Company. Under the terms of the Company's prospectus, and in the absence of a further special resolution to extend the life of the Company, the Company's shares will be redeemed and the Company will terminate between December 2023 and December 2028. A Class and B Class shareholders are entitled to receive any dividends or distributions from the Company and any surplus arising on the winding up of the Company after the payment of creditors and redemption of the Management shares at their nominal value.

Management shares are entitled to 10,000 votes each at a general meeting of the Company. Management shares may only be owned by The Basket Trust (see note 18) or its nominee. Management shareholders are not entitled to receive any dividends or distributions from the Company nor any surplus arising on the winding up of the Company in excess of the nominal value of the Management shares.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

15. SHARE PREMIUM

Movements in share premium are attributable to A Class and B Class shareholders as follows:

| 2020 | A Class | B Class | Total |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ |
| Balance brought forward and carried forward | 20,213,186 | 25,311,274 | 45,524,460 |
| 2019 | A Class | B Class | Total |
| | £ | £ | £ |
| Balance brought forward | 25,073,158 | - | 25,073,158 |
| Redemption of shares | (13,087,744) | - | (13,087,744) |
| Issue of shares | 8,229,244 | 25,315,802 | 33,545,046 |
| Share issue costs | (1,472) | (4,528) | (6,000) |
| Balance carried forward | 20,213,186 | 25,311,274 | 45,524,460 |

16. RETAINED EARNINGS

Movements in retained earnings are attributable to A Class and B Class shareholders as follows:

| 2020 | A Class | B Class | Total |
|--|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ |
| Balance brought forward | 13,705,056 | 1,023,563 | 14,728,619 |
| Net profit for the year | 3,096,115 | 2,403,041 | 5,499,156 |
| Balance carried forward | 16,801,171 | 3,426,604 | 20,227,775 |
| 2019 | A Class | B Class | Total |
| | £ | £ | £ |
| Balance brought forward | 15,576,047 | - | 15,576,047 |
| Net (loss)/profit for the year | (238,825) | 1,023,563 | 784,738 |
| Adjustment on adoption of IFRS 9 - reclassification of financial assets to amortised cost (note 8) | (16,400) | - | (16,400) |
| Redemption of shares | (1,615,766) | - | (1,615,766) |
| Balance carried forward | 13,705,056 | 1,023,563 | 14,728,619 |

17. TRANSLATION RESERVE

Movements in the translation reserve are attributable to A Class and B Class shareholders as follows:

| 2020 | A Class | B Class | Total |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ |
| Balance brought forward | 1,380,639 | 1,071,579 | 2,452,218 |
| Foreign exchange translation losses | (1,764,005) | (1,369,127) | (3,133,132) |
| Balance carried forward | (383,366) | (297,548) | (680,914) |
| 2019 | A Class | B Class | Total |
| | £ | £ | £ |
| Balance brought forward | - | - | - |
| Foreign exchange translation gains | 1,380,639 | 1,071,579 | 2,452,218 |
| Balance carried forward | 1,380,639 | 1,071,579 | 2,452,218 |

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

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18. ULTIMATE CONTROLLING PARTY & RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The immediate controlling party at the year end date is PraxisIFM Trust Limited as trustee of The Basket Trust, which owns the Management shares in the Company. There is no ultimate controlling party of the Company.

The ultimate controlling party of PraxisIFM Trust Limited is PraxisIFM Group Limited ('PGL'). PGL is also the ultimate controlling party of Praxis Fund Services Limited ('PFSL'), the administrator of the Company. PFSL is deemed to be a related party, as Janine Lewis (a Director of the Company) is a director of PFSL and a shareholder in PGL; Chris Hickling (a Director of the Company) is a director of Praxis Fund Holdings Limited, the immediate parent company of PFSL and a shareholder in PGL; and David Stephenson (a Director of the Company) is an employee of PFSL and a shareholder in PGL. During the year PFSL earned £81,742 (2019: £89,030) for their services as administrator. At the year end date administration fees of £12,515 had been paid to PFSL in advance (2019: £14,756) and interest on outstanding fees of £5,215 (2019: £Nil) was payable to PFSL.

The Investment Advisor, Investec Corporate and Institutional Banking ("ICIB"), a division of Investec Bank Limited, the issuer of the Company's Notes, is deemed to be a related party due to the significant influence it can exert over the operations of the Company. During the year ICIB earned £377,660 (2019: £343,930) for their services as investment advisor. At the year end date advisory fees of £60,257 (2019: £63,383) had been paid to ICIB in advance and interest on outstanding fees of £35,421 (2019: £9,375) was payable to ICIB.

19. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT RISK FACTORS

The Company is exposed to market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk from the financial instruments it holds. The Company has a fixed modus operandi, as stated in its prospectus, which is to invest its capital in a zero coupon bond (or other structured product with similar characteristics) and an option or options on a specified index or basket of indices; and to retain a certain element of cash to cover expenses to be incurred over the specified period of its life. As a result of this, the Company's flexibility in dealing with the risks associated with these instruments is somewhat limited. However, the risk management policies that are employed by the Company to manage these risks are discussed below. There have been no changes to the Company's exposure to market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk; or its objectives, policies and procedures for managing such risks, since the prior year.

(i) Market risk

(a) Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. Currency risk arises when future commercial transactions and recognised assets and liabilities are denominated in a currency that is not the Company's functional currency of US Dollars. As at 30 September 2020, the Company is exposed to foreign exchange risk in relation to the following assets and liabilities:

| | | 2020 | 2019 |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Source currency | £ | £ |
| Cash and cash equivalents | Sterling | 130,332 | 144,020 |
| Trade and other payables | Sterling | (17,375) | (17,375) |
| Cash and cash equivalents | South African Rand | 57 | 67 |
| | | 113,014 | 126,712 |

At 30 September 2020, the foreign currency exposure of the Company against the functional currency of US Dollars, principally to Sterling, represented 0.2% of Equity Shareholder's Funds (2019: 0.2%). The Company's policy is not to manage the Company's exposure to foreign exchange movements by entering into any foreign exchange hedging transactions. If the exchange rate of the US Dollar against Sterling at the year end date had been 10% higher/lower, this would have resulted in an increase/decrease in the year end net asset value of £11,296 (2019: increase/decrease of £12,671). The sensitivity rate of 10% is regarded as reasonable as this is the approximate volatility of Sterling against the US Dollar in the year.

The Company had no other material currency exposures as at 30 September 2020 or 30 September 2019.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

19. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT RISK FACTORS (continued)

(i) Market risk (continued)

(b) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company is exposed to interest rate risk on its cash and cash equivalents and fixed deposits and on interest payable on outstanding future fees. At 30 September 2020, the Company held cash and cash equivalents of £577,526 (2019: £3,455,284), which earned interest at a weighted average rate of 0% (2019: 0%), and held a long-term deposit of £2,127,826 (2019: £Nil), which earned interest at a rate of 1.45% (2019: N/A). At 30 September 2020, the Company had outstanding future fees on which interest is payable of £1,744,733 (2019: £2,326,390), on which interest at a rate of 1.45% is payable (2019: 0%).

Had these balances existed for the whole of the year and all other factors remained the same, the effect on the Statement of Comprehensive Income of an increase/decrease of 0.25% (2019: 0.5%) in short term interest rates would have been an increase of £2,402/decrease of £958 in total comprehensive income for the year (2019: increase of £5,644/decrease of £2). The sensitivity rate of 0.25% is regarded as reasonable in relation to the current US base rate of 0.25% (2019: 2.25%) as interest rates on US Dollar bank accounts are not currently volatile and increases or decreases applied by the Federal Reserve to the base rate are usually applied in increments of 0.25%.

The Company had no other material interest rate exposures as at either 30 September 2020 or 30 September 2019. The Company's Notes are not interest-bearing, however the Notes are measured using amortised cost and the unwind of the discount over the life of the Notes is charged as interest to the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

(c) Price risk

Price risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk), whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer or all factors affecting all instruments traded in the market. The Company's investment in Investec Bank Limited Callable Notes is measured at amortised cost, and is therefore not subject to price risk. The Company's Option is directly affected by changes in market prices.

Price risk is managed at inception by investing in a combination of two financial instruments: a holding of zero coupon bonds (or other structured product with similar characteristics) that should provide capital protection for investors; and a call option on a basket of indices that the investment advisor believes is most likely to provide positive performance during the life of the Company. In order to provide capital protection, the amount of Notes acquired is calculated with the intention that the maturing amount will be sufficient to guarantee that all investors who remain in the Company to maturity will at minimum get back the amount that they invested plus a return of 5%. The call option provides the potential for significant upside performance, should the relevant indices perform well, with the downside limited to loss of the initial option premium.

The investment premise of the Company involves participation in the potential upside afforded by the Option, whilst enjoying the capital protection afforded by the Notes. Therefore, whilst the Board monitors the performance of the Option and Notes, it is unlikely that the Board would consider redeeming these at any stage, other than in relation to the redemption of investors' shares. As a result, the management of price risk effectively occurs at the inception of the Company in the selection of investments, and is not an active ongoing process during the remainder of the life of the Company.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

19. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT RISK FACTORS (continued)

(i) Market risk (continued)

(c) Price risk (continued)

The investments at fair value through profit or loss expose the Company to price risk. The details are as follows:

| | 30 Sept 2020 | 30 Sept 2019 |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | £ | £ |
| UBS AG Index Option | 12,599,871 | 9,719,569 |
| | <u>12,599,871</u> | <u>9,719,569</u> |

A 50 per cent increase/decrease in the value of the Option at 30 September 2020 would have increased/decreased the Net Asset Value of the Company by £6,299,936 (2019: £4,859,785). The sensitivity rate of 50% is regarded as reasonable due to the potential volatility of the indices to which the UBS AG Option is linked, magnified by the participation rate of 244.55% attached to the Option.

(ii) Credit risk

Credit risk arises when a failure by counter-parties to discharge their obligations could reduce the amount of future cash inflows from financial assets on hand at the year end date. These financial assets include cash and cash equivalents, long-term deposits, debtors, investments at amortised cost and investments at fair value through profit or loss. The Company's exposure to credit risk arises from default of the counterparty with a maximum exposure equal to the carrying value or fair value of these instruments.

The Company states in its Prospectus that it will invest in subordinated debt instruments issued by Investec Bank Limited ('IBL') and an option linked to a specified index, and provides extensive disclosure to shareholders of those instruments and the risks attached thereto. As a result of this, the Company's policy for managing the credit risk attached to the Company's financial assets is to monitor the credit rating of the relevant counterparty for any significant deterioration, without reference to an absolute range of credit ratings. In the event of there being any significant deterioration in the perceived creditworthiness of the counterparty to a point where shareholders' interest may be at risk, the Directors in their absolute discretion would consider the following courses of action: selling the relevant securities to third party purchasers and reinvesting the proceeds in the purchase of securities of another issuer, such that the new securities would replicate as closely as possible the terms and conditions of the original securities; and transferring cash to another banking institution. At initial recognition of the Notes and the Option, the Directors considered the credit risk attached to these instruments to be low, and this remains their view. The Directors would only seek to sell the relevant securities or transfer cash if they (in consultation with the investment advisor) consider on the advice of the investment advisor that such would be in the best interests of the Company and its shareholders.

In accordance with this policy, the Board (in consultation with the investment advisor) has noted that the Fitch long-term credit rating of IBL as at 30 September 2020 was BB+ (30 September 2019: BB+), and also notes Fitch's comment that IBL's rating is constrained by the sovereign rating of South Africa of BB+. The year end rating of Investec plc, a sister company to IBL, which holds the Company's cash and cash equivalents, is BBB+ (2019: BBB+). As a result, the Directors and the investment advisor believe that it is not in the best interest of shareholders to attempt to unwind the Notes prior to their maturity date on 4 December 2023, as they believe firstly that there has been no significant deterioration in the creditworthiness of IBL, and secondly that obtaining an alternative investment with an institution with a higher credit rating could only be achieved on less favourable terms than those offered by the Notes, which could affect the Company's ability to offer capital protection to shareholders on their investment.

The Company monitors the creditworthiness of its counterparties on an ongoing basis and considers a financial asset to be in default when the counterparty fails to make contractual payments within 60 days of when they fall due. No instances of default or significant changes to the Company's credit risk or expected loss rates have been identified in the last 12 months.

The majority of the Company's trade and other receivables consists of prepayments and there is no credit risk associated with these balances.

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 30 September 2020

19. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT RISK FACTORS (continued)

(ii) Credit risk (continued)

The Option is held with UBS AG, which has a Fitch long-term rating of AA- (2019: AA-). The cash and cash equivalents are held with Investec Bank (Channel Islands) Limited, which has a Fitch long term rating of BBB+ (2019: BBB+).

(iii) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet financial liability obligations as they fall due, which may cause financial losses to the Company. The Company places its cash and cash equivalents with financial institutions on a short-term basis in order to maintain a high level of liquidity. This ensures that the Company is able to complete transactions in a timely manner, thus minimising the Company's exposure to such losses.

The Board reviews the cash resources of the Company on an ongoing basis to ensure that sufficient monies are held on call account to meet the Company's short-term obligations. At 30 September 2020 the cash on call was £577,526 (2019: £3,455,284), which is considered by the Board to be sufficient to meet all of the Company's short term obligations.

The table below analyses the Company's financial liabilities, which will be settled on a net basis, into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period from the period end date to the contractual maturity date. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows. Balances due within 12 months equal their carrying balances as the impact of discounting is not significant.

| | Less than 6 months | 6-12 months | 1-5 years |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|
| | £ | £ | £ |
| 2020 | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 42,873 | - | 31,261 |
| Net exposure | <u>42,873</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>31,261</u> |
| | Less than 6 months | 6-12 months | 1-5 years |
| | £ | £ | £ |
| 2019 | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 20,657 | - | - |
| Net exposure | <u>20,657</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> |

OPTIMAL INVESTMENT GROWTH BASKET LIMITED

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19. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT RISK FACTORS (continued)

(iv) Fair value hierarchy

The following table analyses instruments carried at fair value, by level of the fair value hierarchy. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices);
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

| 2020 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|--|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Investments at fair value through profit or loss | - | 12,599,871 | - | 12,599,871 |
| | <u>-</u> | <u>12,599,871</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>12,599,871</u> |
| | <u>-</u> | <u>12,599,871</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>12,599,871</u> |
| 2019 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Investments at fair value through profit or loss | - | 9,719,569 | - | 9,719,569 |
| | <u>-</u> | <u>9,719,569</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>9,719,569</u> |
| | <u>-</u> | <u>9,719,569</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>9,719,569</u> |

There have been no transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy during the year.

20. CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Company's capital comprises the funds it has raised through the issue of share capital.

The Company's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Company's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for shareholders and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital.

In order to ensure that the Company will be able to continue as a going concern, the Board continuously monitors forecast and actual cash flows and matches the maturity profiles of assets and liabilities. The Board has also considered the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic subsequent to the year end, and does not believe that this will have a significant impact on the Company's capital or its ability to continue as a going concern. The Company has no external borrowings.

Shareholders may be able to redeem their Shares prior to the Redemption Date, however such redemptions are wholly at the discretion of the Directors, and any request for redemption may be refused in whole or in part. No early redemptions will be permitted unless the Directors are satisfied that they have complied with all applicable law, including satisfaction of the solvency test as required by the Companies (Guernsey) Law, 2008. There have been no changes to the Company's objectives policies and procedures for managing capital since the previous year end.

21. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

The impact of the Covid-19 pandemic subsequent to the year end on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern and on its investments has been assessed in notes 2 and 20.

There were no other significant post balance sheet events requiring disclosure in these financial statements.